

$R(A, B) \cdot T(B)$

$R \div T$

$\left\{ x \mid \exists y. T(y) \Rightarrow R(x, y) \right\}$

R	A	B
1	1	1
1	2	2
2	1	1

T	B
1	1
2	2

$D: \{1, 2, \textcircled{3}\}$

$$\mathcal{I}(\mathbb{R}) = \{1\}$$

$$\text{adom} = \{1\}$$

$$\text{Dom} : \{1, 2\}$$

$$Q(\text{adom}) = \emptyset$$

$$Q(\text{Dom}) = \{2\}$$

$$\frac{\mathbb{R} \quad A}{1} \quad \swarrow \text{DB}$$

$$\bar{F} : \underline{A(x) \wedge B(y) \wedge C(z)}$$

↑

G:

$$\text{Dom} = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$\text{adom} = \{1, 2\}$$

R	A	B
	1	2

$$Q(R, \text{adom}) = \begin{array}{cc} x & y \\ 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{Dom} \leftarrow \begin{array}{cc} 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 3 \end{array}$$

$$\{x, x \mid R(x, x)\}$$

$$R(x, y, z) \wedge \neg S(x, y)$$
~~$$\wedge \neg T(y, z)$$~~

$$R(A, B, C)$$

$$S(A, B)$$
~~$$T(B, C)$$~~

$$\prod_{ABC} \left(\left(\prod_{A, B} R - S \right) \right)$$
~~$$\in R$$~~

$R(A, B, C)$

$\mathcal{F} = \{ \underbrace{A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow C} \}$

$A \rightarrow C$

$\mathcal{F} \models A \rightarrow C$?

$\mathcal{F}' = \{ \underbrace{A \rightarrow C} \}$

$\mathcal{F}' \models \underbrace{AB \rightarrow C}$

R	A	B	C
1	1	2	3
2	1	3	4